

# CTA Web Client

## *The Cherenkov Telescope Array*

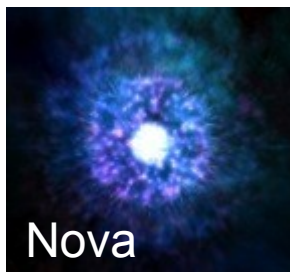
**Mathieu Servillat**

**Cyril Chauvin, Renaud Savalle,  
Pierre Le Sidaner, Catherine Boisson, Régis Haigron**

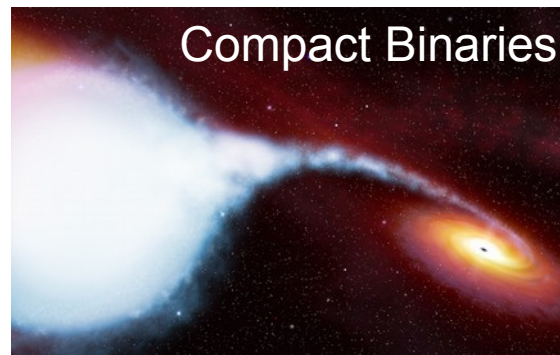
**Observatoire de Paris  
Laboratoire Univers et Théories  
VO-Paris Data Center**



# High Energy Astrophysics

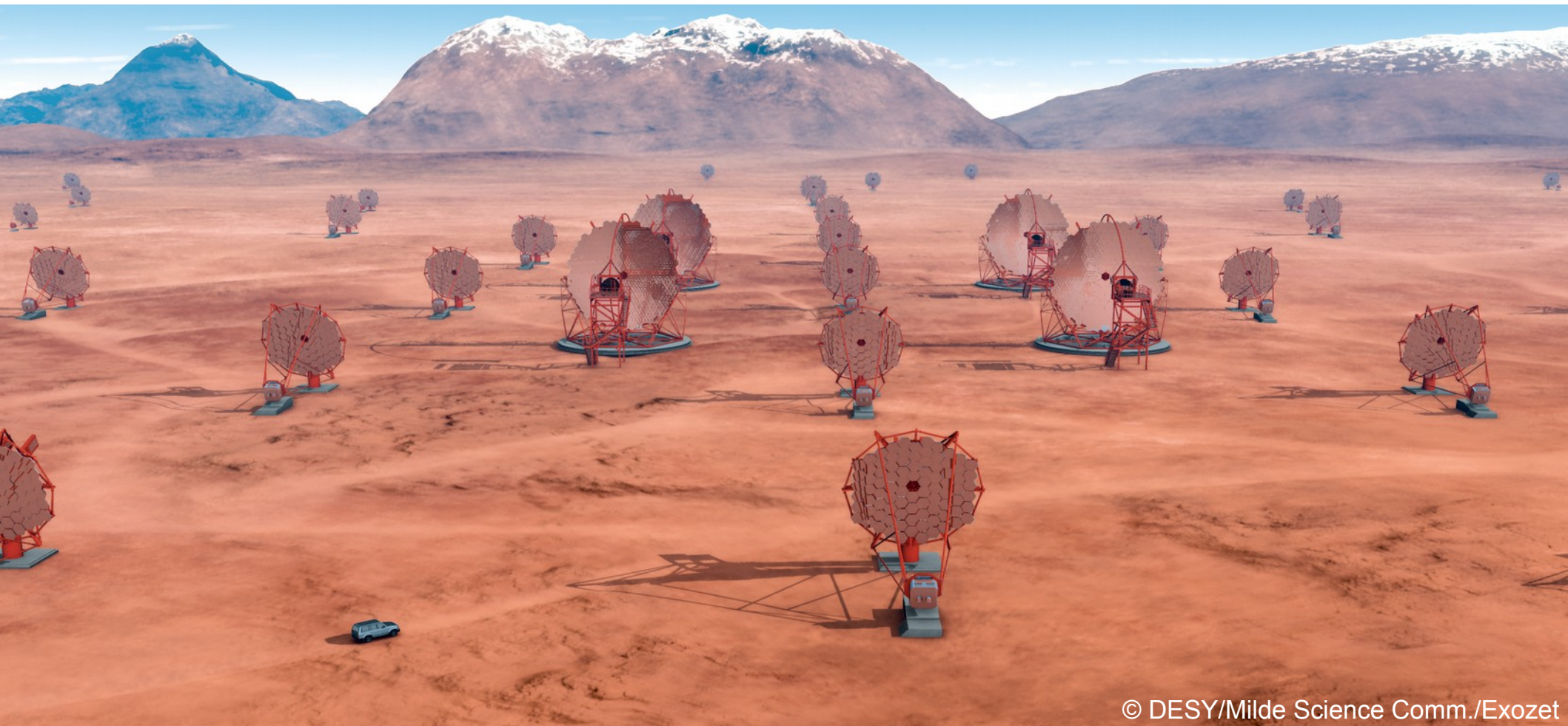


- ◆ Violent, transient, non-thermal phenomena
- ◆ Matter under extreme conditions
- ◆ Particle Acceleration
- ◆ Fundamental Physics
- ◆ Role of Black Holes in the structuration of the Universe





- ◆ **Two arrays** of **100 (South)** et **20 (North)** Cherenkov telescopes (4, 12 et 24 m in diameter)
- ◆ July 2015: **Site Selection**, Chile (ESO) and La Palma
- ◆ 2016: **Construction phase**
- ◆ Current experiments: H.E.S.S., MAGIC, VERITAS  
H.E.S.S.: experiment with 4+1 telescopes (4 x 12 m + 1 x 28 m)



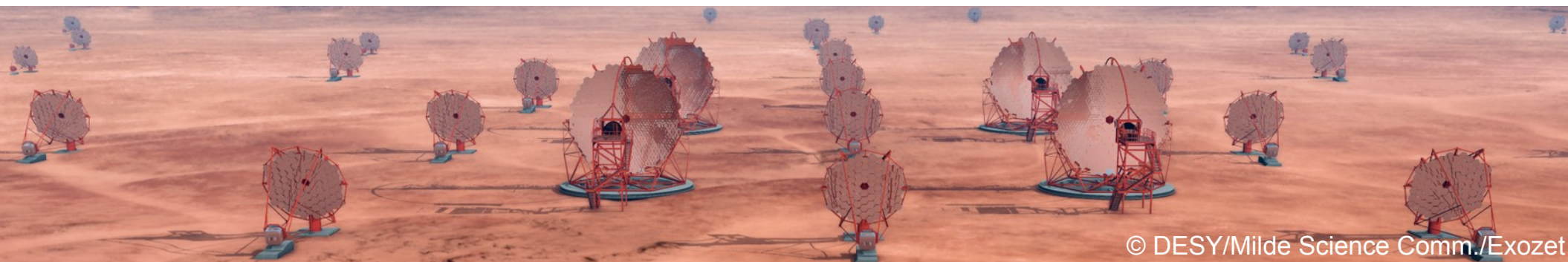
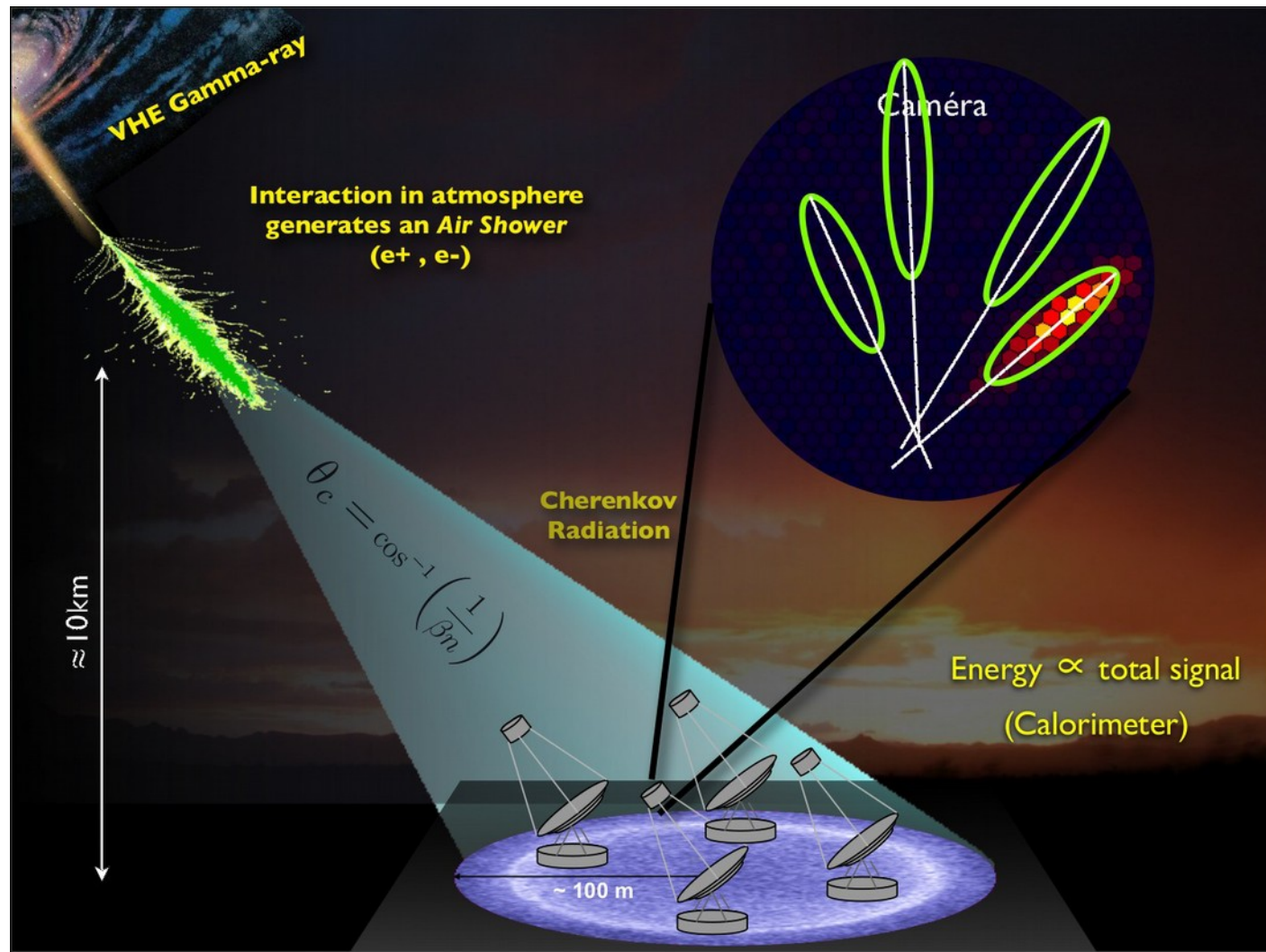


# cta

cherenkov telescope array

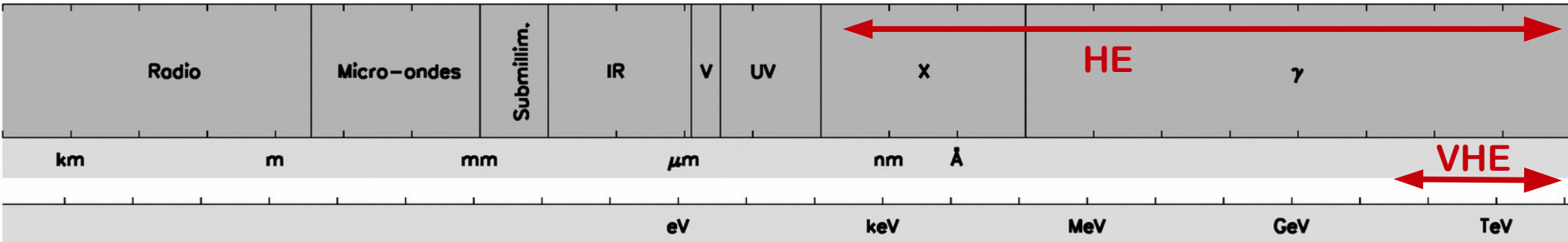
## Observatory

- ◆ **Event Reconstruction:**  
photon, particle shower, Cherenkov light (faint, few nanoseconds)
- ◆ **Atmosphere** = calorimetre  
Simulations, assumptions
- ◆ **Complex Metada,**  
need to be structured

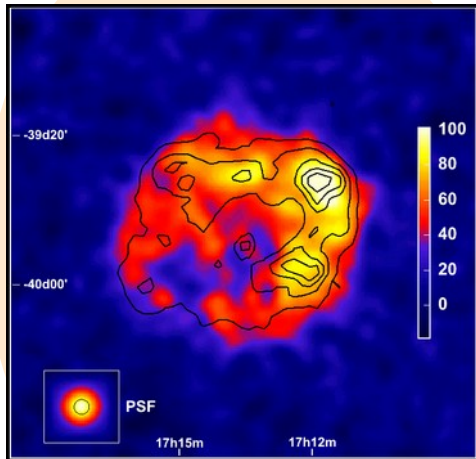


© DESY/Milde Science Comm./Exozet

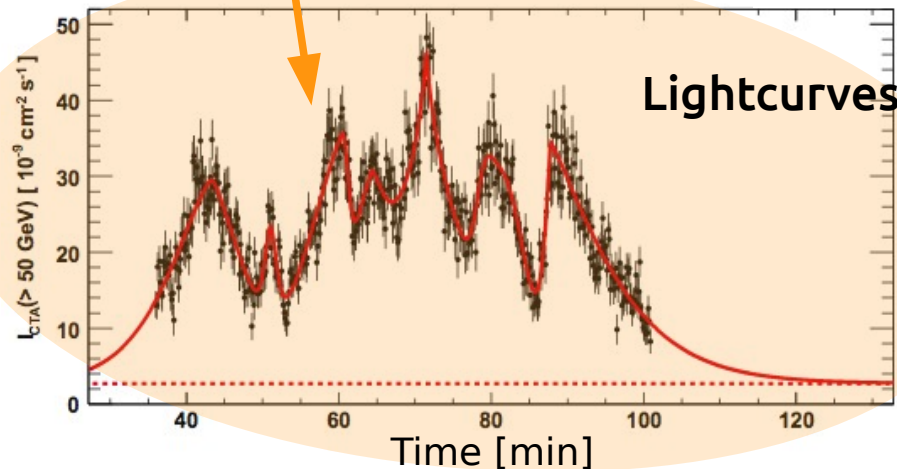
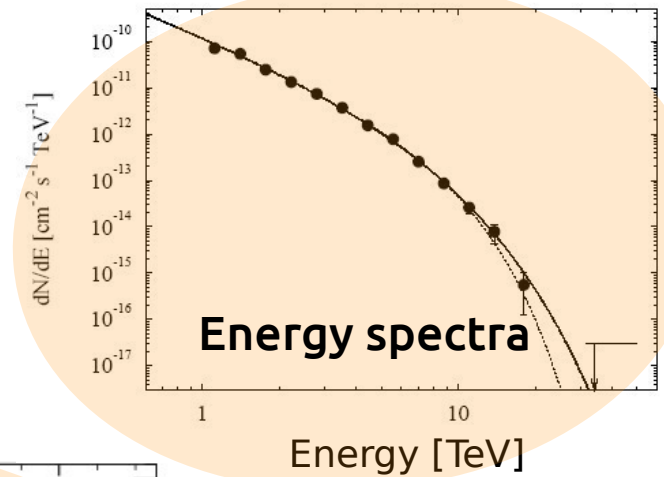
# Very high energy data



- ◆ Several orders of magnitude
- ◆ Photon counting
- ◆ Low count statistics, high background
- ◆ **Event lists**  
(coordinates, time, energy)



Images



# CTA Data Access at Observatoire de Paris

## Knowledge in Very High Energies and VO

- ◆ H.E.S.S. experiment
- ◆ High level **VO data access** prototype

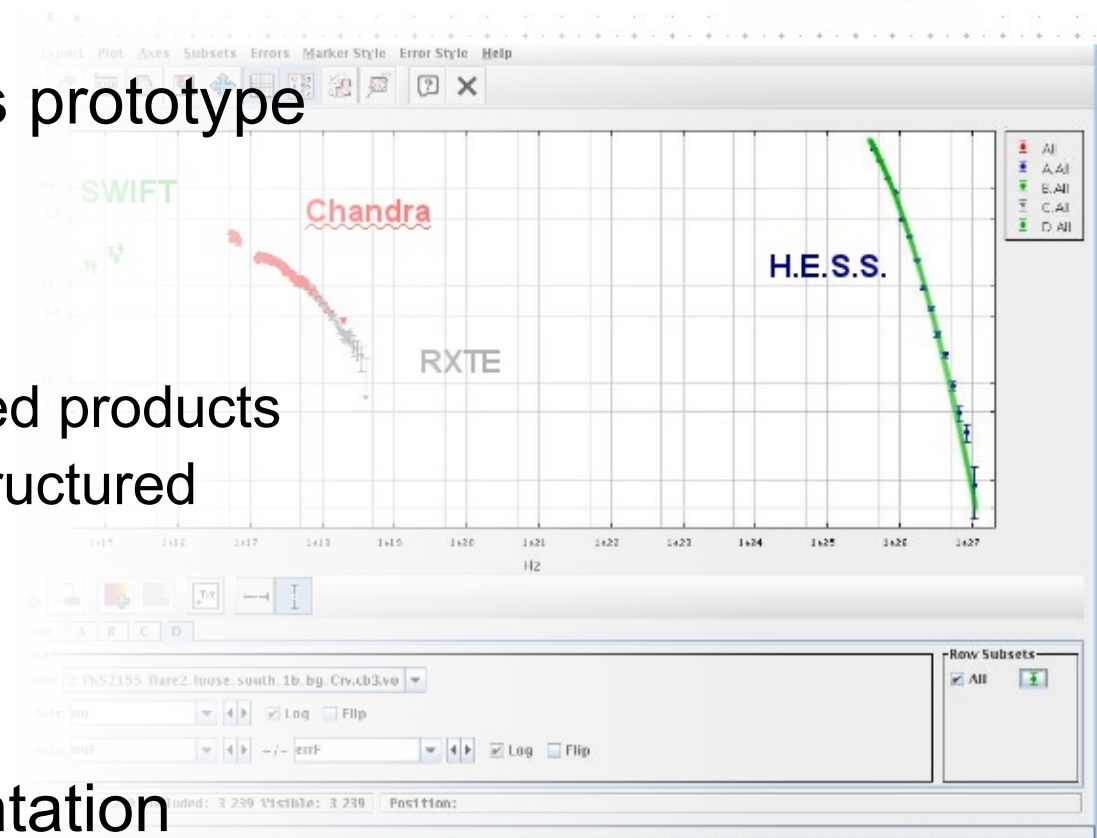
<http://hess.obspm.fr/>

- ◆ VO standards vs VHE?
  - ◆ Complex **hierarchy** of related products
  - ◆ Complex **metadata** to be structured
  - ◆ **Queryable** metadata ?

## CTA data access prototype

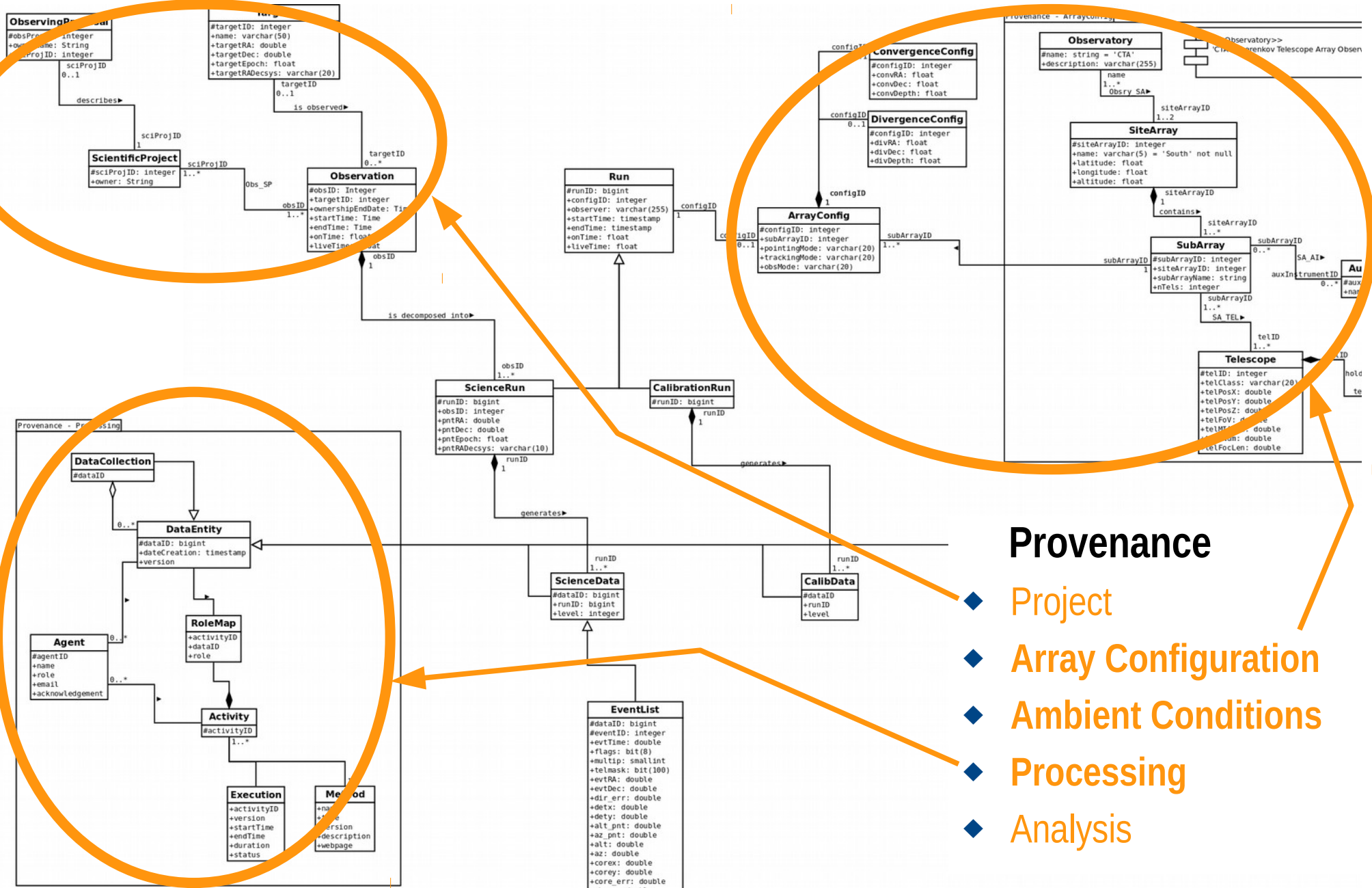
- ◆ CTA **data model** implementation
- ◆ Test VO compliance

<http://voparis-cta-client.obspm.fr>





# CTA Data Model



## Provenance

- ◆ Project
- ◆ Array Configuration
- ◆ Ambient Conditions
- ◆ Processing
- ◆ Analysis

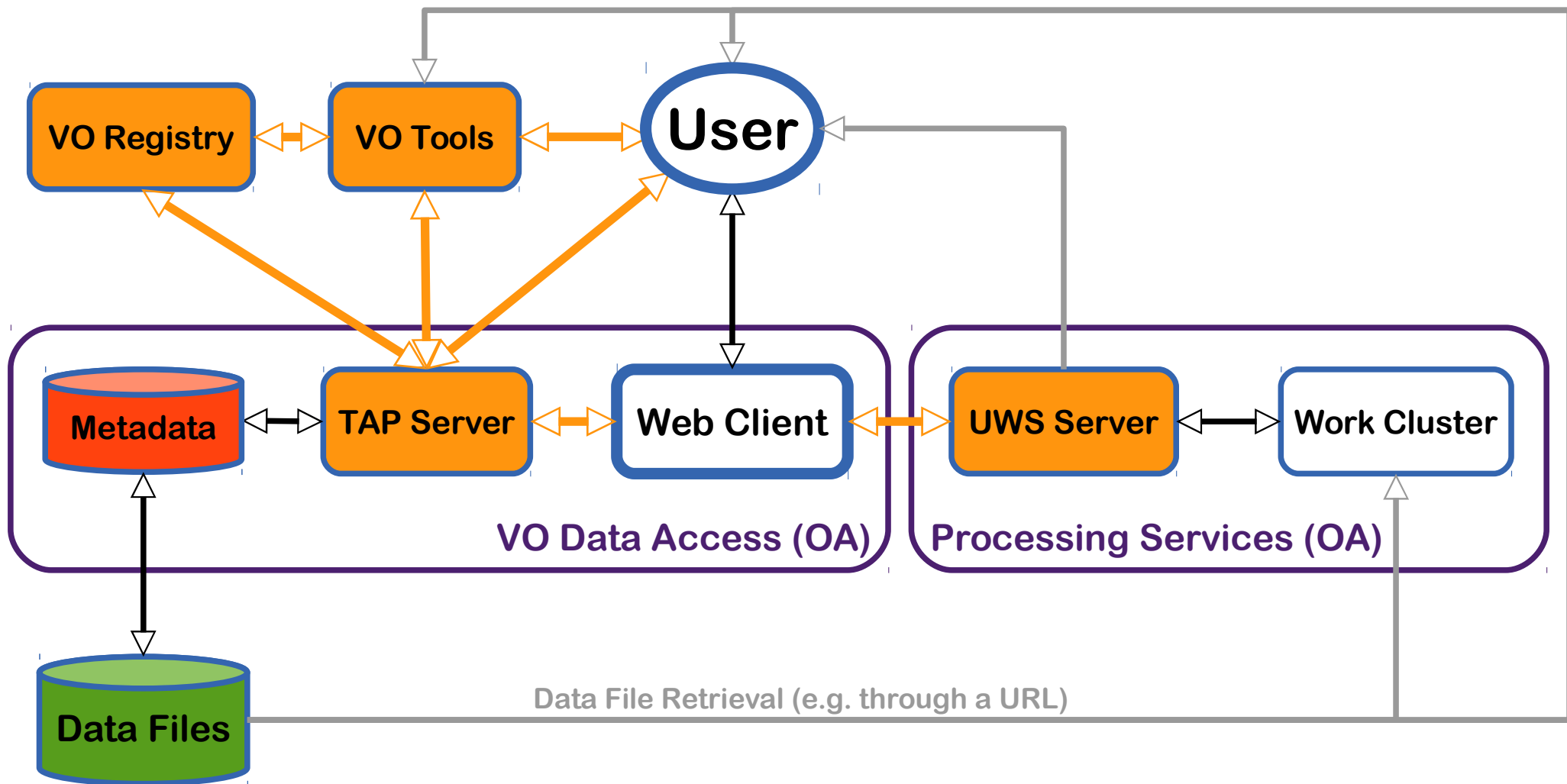
# CTA VO data access prototype

- ◆ **CTA Data Model** (not complete, still evolving)
  - ◆ Automatic Conversion **UML** to **SQL**
  - ◆ Relational database implemented (PostgreSQL)
- ◆ **Data Ingestion**: CTA 1DC data/metadata
- ◆ **VO Compliance**
  - ◆ **ObsCore** Data Model
  - ◆ GAVO DaCHS server: **TAP**, **ADQL**
- ◆ **Web Client** (Django, jQuery, Bootstrap)
- ◆ **Online Analysis**: **UWS**, **SAMP**
- ◆ **Single Sign On** with SAML2/Shibboleth



▶ Complete solution based on VO standards/protocols





VO compliant Service



VO protocol



Database



CTA Data Model



CTA Archive



OA CTA Observer Access

# TAP Server with DaCHS

```
<resource schema="cta">
  <meta name="title">CTA</meta>
  <meta name="creationDate">2014-04-25T10:00:00Z</meta>
  <meta name="description" format="plain">fill in</meta>
  <meta name="copyright">The CTA Consortium</meta>
  <meta name="creator.name">Mathieu Servillat</meta>
  <meta name="subject">CTA runs</meta>

  <table id="vo_obscure" onDisk="True" adql="True">
    <meta name="description">CTA run obscure</meta>
    <meta name="referenceURL">TBD</meta>

    <column name="dataproduuct_type" type="text" ucd="meta.id;class"
      description="product type: spectrum or timeseries ..."/>
    <column name="calib_level" type="integer" ucd="meta.id"
      description="calibration level">
      <values nullLiteral="-32768"/>
    </column>
    <column name="obs_collection" type="text" ucd="meta.id"
      description="name of the data collection"/>
    <column name="obs_id" type="text" ucd="meta.id"
      description="observation id"/>
    <column name="obs_publisher_did" type="text" ucd="meta.id"
      description="dataset identifier given by the publisher"/>
    <column name="access_url" type="text" ucd="meta.ref.url"
      description="URL used to access dataset"/>
    <column name="access_url_local" type="text" ucd="meta.ref.url"
      description="URL used to access dataset on localhost"/>
    <column name="access_format" type="text" ucd="meta.id;class"
      description="file content format"/>
    <column name="access_estsize" type="integer" unit="kbyte" ucd="phys.size;meta.file"
      description="estimated size of dataset">
```

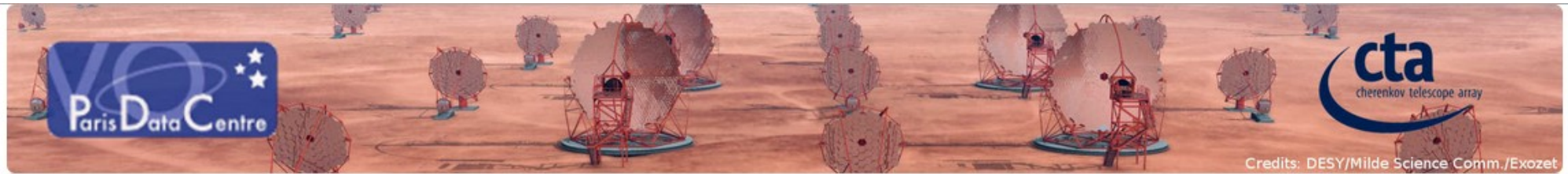
GAVO

Data Center Helper Suite

<http://docs.g-vo.org/DaCHS>

# Web Client

<http://voparis-cta-client.obspm.fr>



CTA Data Distiller

🔍 Search Form

⚙️ Job List

✕ Sign out user

Cone Search

Target Name

Crab Nebula

Source RA (deg)

83.633

Source Dec (deg)

22.514

Search radius (deg)

0.001

Submit

Reset

◆ Django, jQuery, Bootstrap3

◆ Name resolver

Simbad through Sesame

◆ Builds and Sends the ADQL query

▼ ObsCore Search

proposal\_id

Proposal ID

dataproduct\_type

Nothing selected

Data product (file content) primary type

dataproduct\_level

Nothing selected

DL0-5



Search

Analyse

Visualisation

SAMP

Results

```
SELECT * FROM cta.vo_obscore as o WHERE 1 = intersects(o.s_region, circle('ICRS', 83.63308333, 22.0145, 0.001))
```

ADQL query

Send

ObsCore fields

Search

UWS

	dataprodct_type	obs_collection	obs_id	target_name	s_ra (deg)	s_dec (deg)
<input type="checkbox"/>	eventlist	1	23592	Crab Nebula	82.01333618164062	22.01444435119629
<input type="checkbox"/>	eventlist	1	23559	Crab Nebula	85.25333404541016	22.01444435119629
<input type="checkbox"/>	eventlist	1	23526	Crab Nebula	83.63333129882812	22.51444435119629
<input type="checkbox"/>	eventlist	1	23523	Crab Nebula	83.63333129882812	21.51444435119629
<input type="checkbox"/>	eventlist	3	5003499	CrabNebula	83.28087615966797	21.784133911132812

Interop (SAMP)

Send Result Table

Send Selected Data

Analysis tools

Create Count Map(s)

Extract Spectrum

Plotting tools

TOPCAT

Aladin

VOSpec

SPLAT

Showing 1 to 5 of 10 rows  records per page

<< < 1 2 > >>

# ObsCore fields for CTA

**dataproduuct\_type:** set to "eventlist" corresponding to the DL3 in CTA.

**calib\_level:** 0 for raw instrumental data, 1 for instrumental data in a standard format, 2 for calibrated, science ready data with the instrument signature removed, and 3 for enhanced data products. CTA defines 5 data level, for example DL3 data are calibrated data in scientific units but still include an instrument signature, hence its calib\_level would be 1.

**obs\_collection:** group of several runs corresponding to an observation (e.g. there are 4 runs on the Crab with H.E.S.S. in the CTA 1DC data grouped with the obs\_collection name "CTA1DC\_1").

**obs\_id:** unique Run ID

**obs\_publisher\_did:** "ivo://vopdc.obspm.luth/cta"

**access\_url:** to be defined, however the CTA 1DC data should not be accessible to the public. We plan to include simulated data that will be temporarily hosted on <http://voplus.obspm.fr/cta/> Using a private login, one could access the data through a specific view in the web client.

**access\_format:** format of the data product. "application/fits" as FITS files will be provided.

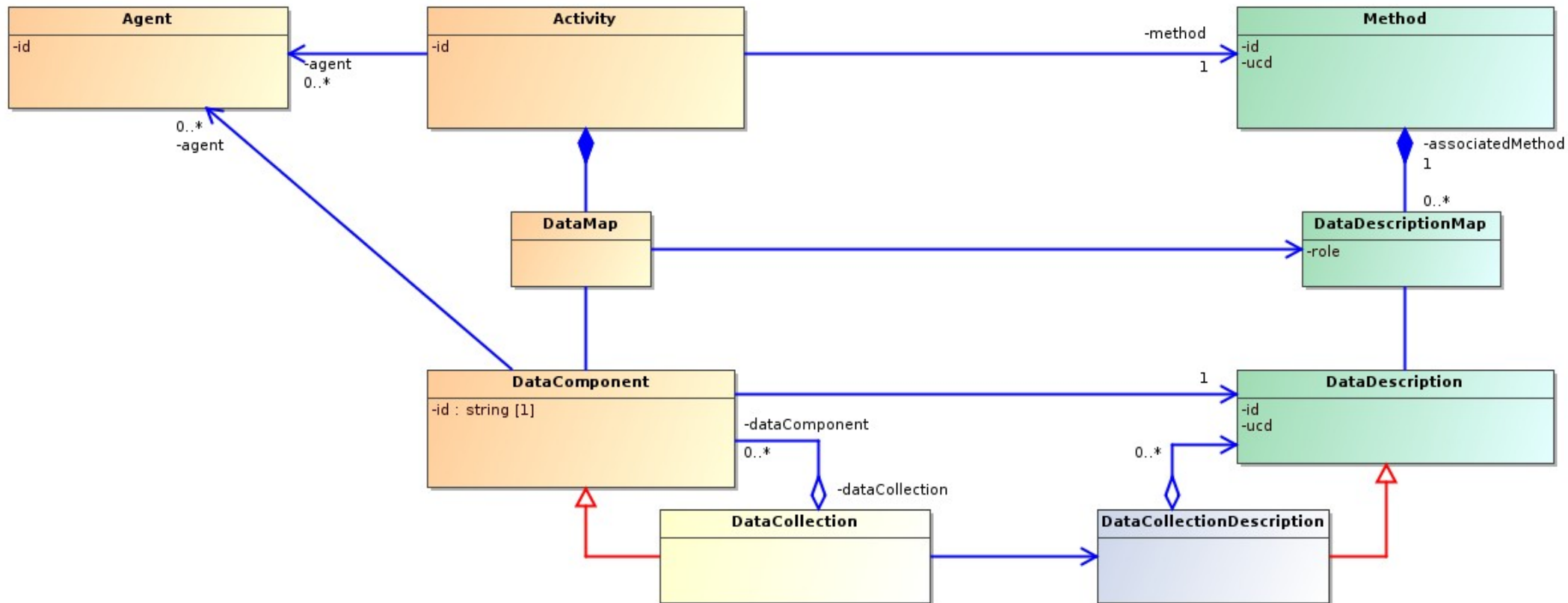
**access\_estsize:** estimated size of the data product.

**s\_fov:** as several telescope are used, the field of view is currently the mean of all telescope fields of view used in the Observation Configuration.

# IVOA Provenance DM (based on W3C)

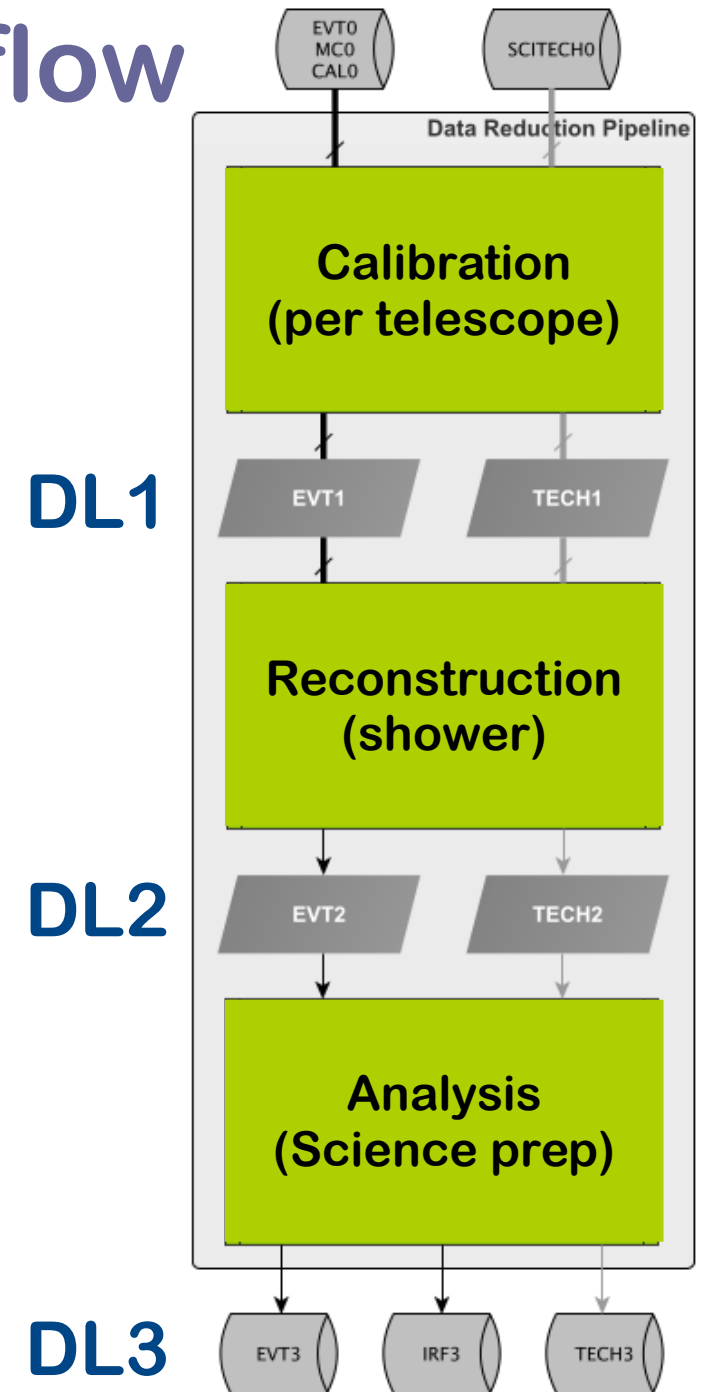


# IVOA Provenance DM (with prototypes)



# CTA data levels and workflow

Data Level	Short Name	Description
Level 0 (DL0)	DAQ-RAW	Data from the Data Acquisition hardware/software.
Level 1 (DL1)	CALIBRATED	Physical quantities measured in each separate camera: photons, arrival times, etc., and per-telescope parameters derived from those quantities.
Level 2 (DL2)	RECONSTRUCTED	Reconstructed shower parameters (per event, no longer per-telescope) such as energy, direction, particle ID, and related signal discrimination parameters.
Level 3 (DL3)	REDUCED	Sets of selected (e.g. gamma-ray-candidate) events, along with associated instrumental response characterizations and any technical data needed for science analysis.
Level 4 (DL4)	SCIENCE	High Level binned data products like spectra, sky maps, or light curves.
Level 5 (DL5)	OBSERVATORY	Legacy observatory data, such as CTA survey sky maps or the CTA source catalog.



# Use Cases

- ◆ Users:
  - ◆ astronomer, quality control, database managers
- ◆ Examples :
  - ◆ Create an image (DL3 → DL4)
  - ◆ All datasets with run\_id = ...
  - ◆ From DL4 image, go back to DL3 and redo
  - ◆ All products using Pipeline version ...
- ◆ Questions :
  - ◆ Metadata propagation
  - ◆ Access to Provenance (Obscore fields, DataLink)