

Journées ASOV
On-line – 22 March 2021

**SSHADE-BL : Développement d'une nouvelle base de données
de 'liste de bandes des solides'**



www.sshade.eu

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Band lists: Aims

- Provide a data base containing the **list of electronic, vibration and phonon bands of various solids** of astrophysical interest.
 - Ices
 - Simple organics
 - Minerals
- To help **identify absorption or emission bands from solids** observed in various astrophysical environments or in laboratory simulations ...
- To help **determine the environment of the molecule or mineral** (composition, isotopes, mixing, phase, T, P, ...)
- To help **select the best spectra to compare with observation, or to use in models**
- Provide the tools to Import / Search / Visualize / Export
 - Bandlist & Bands
- Developed in the frame of the *Europlanet-2024 RI program* (EU H2020-RI N° 871149)

Band list of solids: definition

- Bandlist:

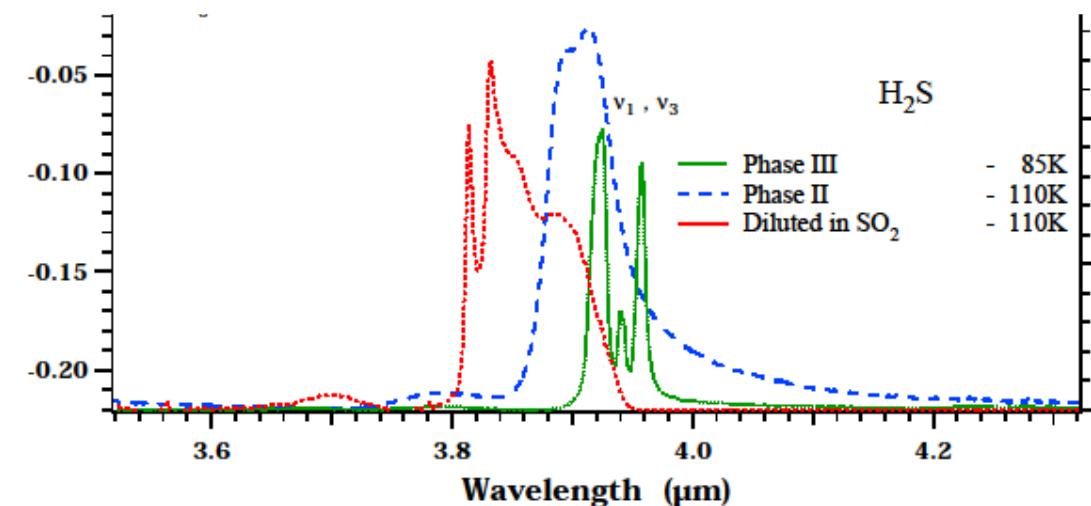
List of band parameters and vibration modes of:

- a **molecule** in a simple molecular **constituent** (2-3 species maxi)
- a **mineral** or a **ionic/covalent solid**
with a defined **phase** and **composition** (fixed or small range)
 - ✓ includes bands of all isotopes (sub-bandlists)
 - ✓ for different environments (T, P, ...)

Exemples

H_2S in:

- solid H_2S – phase II
- solid H_2S – phase III
- H_2S in crystalline solid SO_2
- H_2S in amorphous H_2O
- H_2S clathrate hydrate



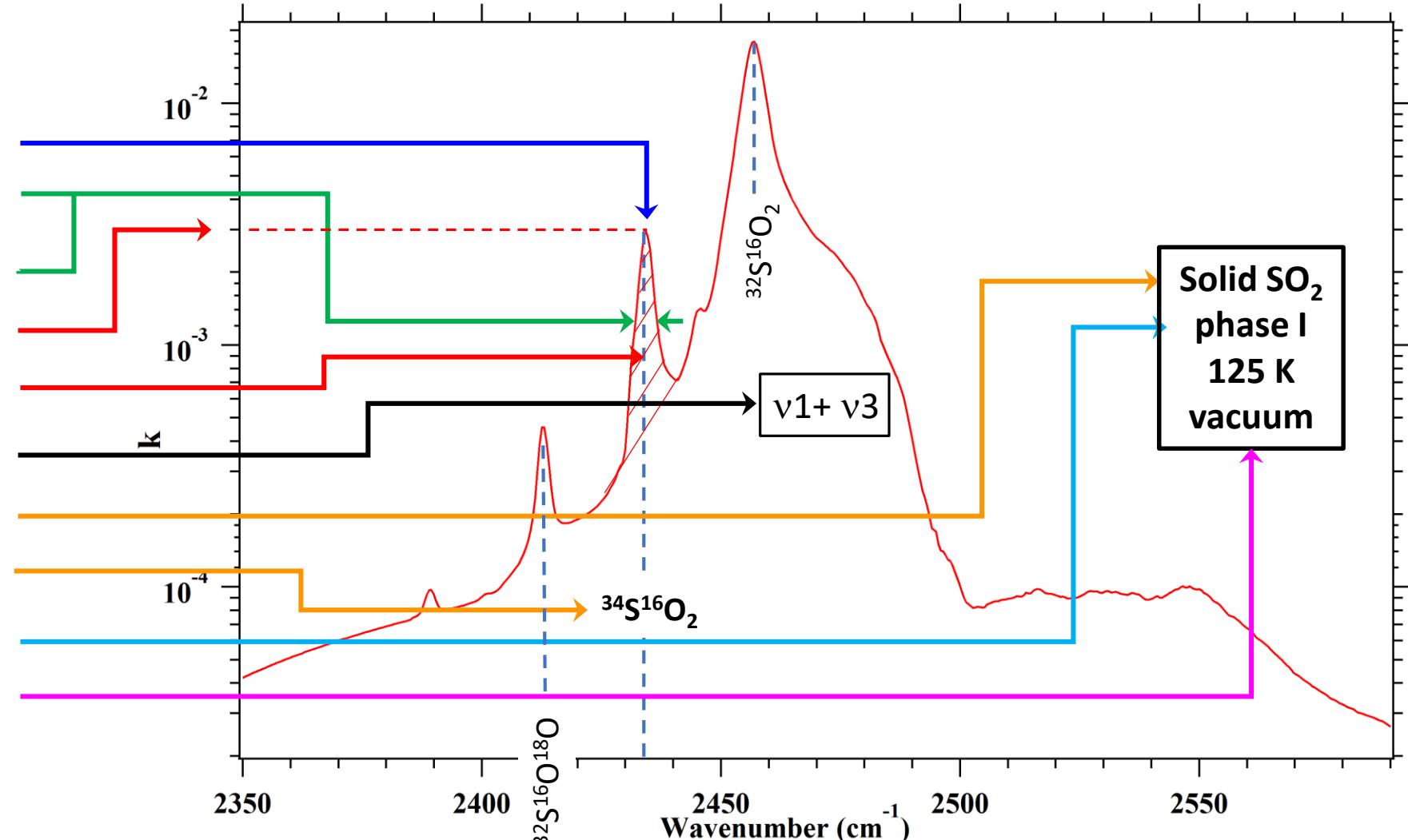
Band list of solids: parameters

- Bands:
 - Specie(s) assignment
 - molecule, atom, ion, isotopic species, ...
 - Transition assignment(s)
 - Electronic, vibration or phonon mode(s), resonances, ...
 - (but no quantum number: not the practice for solids)
 - Band parameters
 - position (energy),
 - width, shape, ...
 - intensities (peak and integrated)
 - accuracies / quality / evaluation
 - in different environments (T, P)

Band list of solids: band parameters

Bands parameters

- Position (energy)
- Width
- Shape
- Peak intensity
- Integrated intensity
- Vibration mode
- Molecule
- Isotope
- Phase
- Environment cond.
- Accuracies
- Quality / evaluation



Band lists and Bands

- Crystalline α -CO

Spectrum ▼ Write your keywords here 🔍

Help ▼ Data ▼ Bernard Schmitt ▼

SHADE Bandlist Constituent

Bands

Show 25 entries Search:

	Position (cm ⁻¹)	Width (cm ⁻¹)	Relative intensity	Strength	Transition mode	Isotope	Bond	Mode type	Degeneracy
🔗	51870 ± 25	512 ± 10	0.33		$a^3\Pi_r \leftarrow X^1\Sigma^+(2, 0)$	¹² C ¹⁶ O	¹² C ⁻ ≡ ¹⁶ O ⁺	intervalence charge transfer stretching	double site
🔗	50150 ± 25	504 ± 10	0.5		$a^3\Pi_r \leftarrow X^1\Sigma^+(1, 0)$	¹² C ¹⁶ O	¹² C ⁻ ≡ ¹⁶ O ⁺	intervalence charge transfer stretching	double site
🔗	48400 ± 25	563 ± 10	1		$a^3\Pi_r \leftarrow X^1\Sigma^+(0, 0)$	¹² C ¹⁶ O		intervalence charge transfer	double site
🔗	6390 ± 1	43 ± 2	5.5e-07	vw	$3\nu_1 + \nu_{L,T}$	¹² C ¹⁶ O	¹² C ⁻ ≡ ¹⁶ O ⁺	stretching other	
🔗	6337.8 ± 0.8	3.7 ± 0.2	3.1e-05	vw	$3\nu_1$	¹² C ¹⁶ O	¹² C ⁻ ≡ ¹⁶ O ⁺	stretching	
🔗	6258 ± 0.5	3.7 ± 0.2	1.2e-08	vw	$3\nu_1$	¹² C ¹⁷ O	¹² C ⁻ ≡ ¹⁷ O ⁺	stretching	
🔗	6199 ± 0.6	3.6 ± 0.2	3e-07	vw	$3\nu_1$	¹³ C ¹⁶ O	¹³ C ⁻ ≡ ¹⁶ O ⁺	stretching	
🔗	6188.4 ± 0.5	3.7 ± 0.3	6.5e-08	vw	$3\nu_1$	¹² C ¹⁸ O	¹² C ⁻ ≡ ¹⁸ O ⁺	stretching	

Band lists and Bands

- Crystalline β -CH₃CN

Spectrum ▼ Write your keywords here 🔍

Help ▼ Data ▼ Bernard Schmitt ▼

SSHADe Bandlist Constituent

Bands

Show 50 entries Search:

Position (cm ⁻¹)	Width (cm ⁻¹)	Relative intensity	Strength	Transition mode	Isotope	Bond	Mode type	Degeneracy
1036 ± 0.5	-	-	-	ν_7 (E)	CH_3CN	$-C \leq H_3$	bending antisym. in-p (rocking)	
1032 ± 0.5	-	-	-	ν_7 (E)	$^{13}CH_3CN$	$-^{13}C \leq H_3$	bending antisym. in-p (rocking)	
918 ± 0.5	-	-	-	ν_4 (A1)	CH_3CN	$\equiv C - C \leq$	stretching	
915 ± 0.5	-	-	-	ν_4 (A1)	$CH_3^{13}CN$	$\equiv^{13}C - ^{12}C \leq$	stretching	
163 ± 1	-	-	-	$\nu_{L_{xy}}$ (E)	CH_3CN		libration	
141 ± 1.5	-	-	-	$\nu_{L_{xy}}$ (E)	CH_3CN		libration	
129.5 ± 2	-	-	-	$\nu_{L_{xy}}$ (E)	CH_3CN		libration	
129.5 ± 2	-	-	-	ν_T	CH_3CN		unknown	
393.5 ± 0.5	-	-	-	ν_8 (E)	CH_3CN	$\geq C - C \equiv N$	bending	

Development of the ‘band list database of solids’

Europlanet-2024 RI (2020-2024)

- Development of bandlist datamodel (Done) B. Schmitt
- Development of bandlist database (Done) M. Furrer
- Development of:
 - Import / validation tool (Done) M.F.
 - Search tool (Done) M.F.
 - Visualization tool (data + metadata) (Done) D. Albert
- Export tool
 - DOI generation (In progress) D.A.
 - (To be done) D.A.
- VO interoperability (VESPA, VAMDC, ...) (To be done) D.A.
- Filling of the database (In progress) B.S.

➔ **Review the available data for molecular solids and minerals ...**

Prototype (online) ➔ August 2021

‘Finalized’ version ➔ end 2022

Band lists data model: SSDM-BL

SSDM-BL: Solid Spectroscopy Data Model for Band List

- Description of the ‘solid constituent’
 - same as SSDM, but simplified
- Description of the ‘Bandlist’
 - type (absorption, Raman, fluo, ...)
 - constituent and primary species (for molec. solids)
 - spectral units...
 - version, history, ...
 - link to ‘parent spectra’
 - analysis, quality flag, ...
 - preview

Band lists data model: SSDM-BL

SSDM-BL: Solid Spectroscopy Data Model for Band List

- **Description of the ‘Bands’**
 - **Assignments** (multiple)
 - Multiplicity, degeneracy, resonances
 - Transition
 - label, type
 - species, crystal site and symmetry
 - bond (for molec. solids)
 - Evaluation
 - **Characteristics** (multiple)
 - environnement: T, P
 - position peak / center + error
 - width, shape + error
 - Peak intensity (absolute / relative) + error
 - Integrated intensity (absolute / relative) + error
 - **Publications** (in the SSHADE publi database)

Band lists: import tool

- Solid constituent, Bandlist & bands: XML files

```
new 1 bandlist_ABS_CH3CN_beta-CH3CN_v091c.xml
1  xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"
2
3  Data type : Bandlist
4
5  CH3CN in solid beta CH3CN
6
7  <!--
8  Import type="bandlist" ssdm_version="0.9.1"
9  xmlns="http://sshade.eu/schema/import"
10  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
11  xsi:schemaLocation="http://sshade.eu/schema/import http://sshade.eu/schema/i
12
13  <bandlist><!-- multiple -->
14  <!-- BAND LIST IMPORT MODE AND INDEXES -->
15  <import_mode>correction</import_mode> <!-- **ABS MANDATORY** Mode of import
16  <uid>BANDLIST_ABS_CH3CN_beta-CH3CN</uid> <!-- **ABS MANDATORY to CREATE** Un
17
18  <!-- BAND LIST DESCRIPTION -->
19  <type>absorption</type> <!-- **ABS MANDATORY** Type of band list. Enum: (abs
20  <title>NIR-MIR-FIR absorption band list of CH3CN in solid beta CH3CN</title>
21  <description><![CDATA[NIR-MIR-FIR absorption band list of $CH_3CN$ and isotc
22
23  <!-- BANDLIST: SPECTRAL RANGES -->
24  <parameters_spectral> <!-- **ABS MANDATORY -->
25  <unit>cm-1</unit> <!-- **ABS MANDATORY** Unit of the position and width
26  <standard>vacuum</standard> <!-- **ABS MANDATORY** Medium in which the w
27  <range_types> <!-- **ABS MANDATORY at least one-->
28  <type>NIR</type><!-- multiple --><!-- **ABS MANDATORY** Typical spe
29  <type>MIR</type>
30  <type>FIR</type>
31  </range_types>
32  <ranges> <!-- **ABS MANDATORY at least one-->
33  <range><!-- multiple -->
34  <min>90</min> <!-- **ABS MANDATORY** Start of the spectral range
35  <max>4450</max> <!-- **ABS MANDATORY** End of the spectral range
36  </range>
37  <comments><![CDATA[]]></comments> <!-- Additional information on spectra
38  </parameters_spectral>
39
40  <!-- BANDLIST: INTENSITY MODES AND UNITS -->
41  <reference_position>
42  <electronic></electronic> <!-- **MANDATORY for electronic bands when ban
43  <infrared></infrared> <!-- **MANDATORY for infrared and Raman bands when
44  </reference_position>
45
46  <!-- BAND LIST: CONSTITUENT AND SPECIE -->
47  <constituent>
48  <uid>CONST_solid_beta_CH3CN</uid> <!-- **ABS MANDATORY** LINK to the exi
49  <primary specie uid>MOLEC CH3CN</primary specie uid> <!-- $$**ABS MANDA
```



The screenshot shows the SSHADE software interface with the 'Provider Import' dialog open. The 'Import' button is highlighted in red. The 'bandlist_ABS_CH3CN_beta-CH3CN_v091c.xml' file is selected in the 'Import' field. Under 'Options', 'Simulation mode' is checked, while 'Ignore missing resources' is unchecked. In the 'Debug options' section, 'Ignore fixed OpenEnum values' and 'Skip faulty files instead of stopping on first error' are unchecked, and 'Bypass Elasticsearch indexation' is also unchecked.

Band lists: user search tool + results

- Bandlists of specific solids with various criteria

SHADE Band list Write your keywords here

Help Data Bernard Schmitt

Band lists search

absorption in user S1b

Filters

By Bandlist

Type in absorption

Spectral range type in UV, Vis, NIR, MIR, FIR

Spectral range min >= 200 cm⁻¹

Spectral range max <= 30000 cm⁻¹

Category in fundamental vibration, overtone vibration, combination vibration

By Molecule (for molecular solids and liquids)

Name contains all word: acetonitrile

Formula is [13]CH₃CN

InChI + key For isotopes, put atomic mass between [] before the atom - ex: [32]S[16]O[18]O, [13]C2HD...

InChI + key is WEVYAHXRMPXWCK-UHFFFAOYSA-N

Options

With bond contains any CN CC

For isotopes put atomic mass between [] before the atom - ex: [32]S[16]O, [13]CD... or [32]S[16]O[18]O for whole molecule vibration

With chemical function is CH₃

By Constituent

Name contains all word: acetonitrile

Liquid compound type in Nothing selected

Solid (synthetic) compound type in nitrile

Mineral compound type in Nothing selected

CAS number is

By Environment

Temperature >= 80 K

Temperature <= 150 K

Pressure >= bar

Pressure <= 5 bar

Results 2 band lists

NIR-MIR-FIR absorption band list of CH₃CN in solid beta CH₃CN [42 bands]

NIR-MIR-FIR absorption band list of CH₃CN in solid amorphous CH₃CN [20 bands]

Bands: user search tool

- Bands with various spectral and composition criteria

Spectrum Write your keywords here

Bands search

absorption

Filters

By Band

Type: in absorption

Band position min: >= 2250 cm⁻¹

Band position max: <= 2500 cm⁻¹

Options

Band width min: >= 5 cm⁻¹

Band width max: <= 25 cm⁻¹

Band strength min: >= m

Band strength max: <= vs

Transition category: in fundamental vibration, combination vibration

Transition mode: in Nothing selected

By Molecule

Name: contains all word: acetonitrile

Formula: is CH₃CN

InChI + key: is WEVYAHXRMPXWCK-UHFFFAOYSA-N

Options

With bond: is

By Constituent

Name: contains all word:

Liquid compound type: in Nothing selected

Solid (synthetic) compound type: in nitrile

Mineral compound type: in Nothing selected

CAS number: is

Options

Temperature: >= 80 K

Temperature: <= 150 K

Pressure: >= bar

Pressure: <= 5 bar

Bands: results

- Main band parameters + assignment + molecule, isotope, constituent + T, P

Results											60 bands
Show 25 entries											Search:
	Position (cm ⁻¹)	Width (cm ⁻¹)	Strength	Assignment	Type	Isotope	Molecule/Atom	Constituent	Temperature (K)	Pressure (bar)	
	51870 ± 25	512 ± 10	-	$a^3\Pi_r \leftarrow X^1\Sigma^+(2,0)$	absorption	¹² C ¹⁶ O	CO	alpha-CO	20	-	
	50150 ± 25	504 ± 10	-	$a^3\Pi_r \leftarrow X^1\Sigma^+(1,0)$	absorption	¹² C ¹⁶ O	CO	alpha-CO	20	-	
	48400 ± 25	563 ± 10	-	$a^3\Pi_r \leftarrow X^1\Sigma^+(0,0)$	absorption	¹² C ¹⁶ O	CO	alpha-CO	20	-	
	6390 ± 1	43 ± 2	vvw	$3\nu_1 + \nu_{L,T}$	absorption	¹² C ¹⁶ O	CO	alpha-CO	21	-	
	6337.8 ± 0.8	3.7 ± 0.2	vww	$3\nu_1$	absorption	¹² C ¹⁶ O	CO	alpha-CO	20	-	
	6258 ± 0.5	3.7 ± 0.2	vww	$3\nu_1$	absorption	¹² C ¹⁷ O	CO	alpha-CO	21	-	
	6199 ± 0.6	3.6 ± 0.2	vww	$3\nu_1$	absorption	¹³ C ¹⁶ O	CO	alpha-CO	21	-	
	6188.4 ± 0.5	3.7 ± 0.3	vww	$3\nu_1$	absorption	¹² C ¹⁸ O	CO	alpha-CO	21	-	

Band list & bands: display tools

Data

- Individual bands
- Individual isotope
- Sum of bands per isotope
- Sum of bands of whole bandlist

Intensity

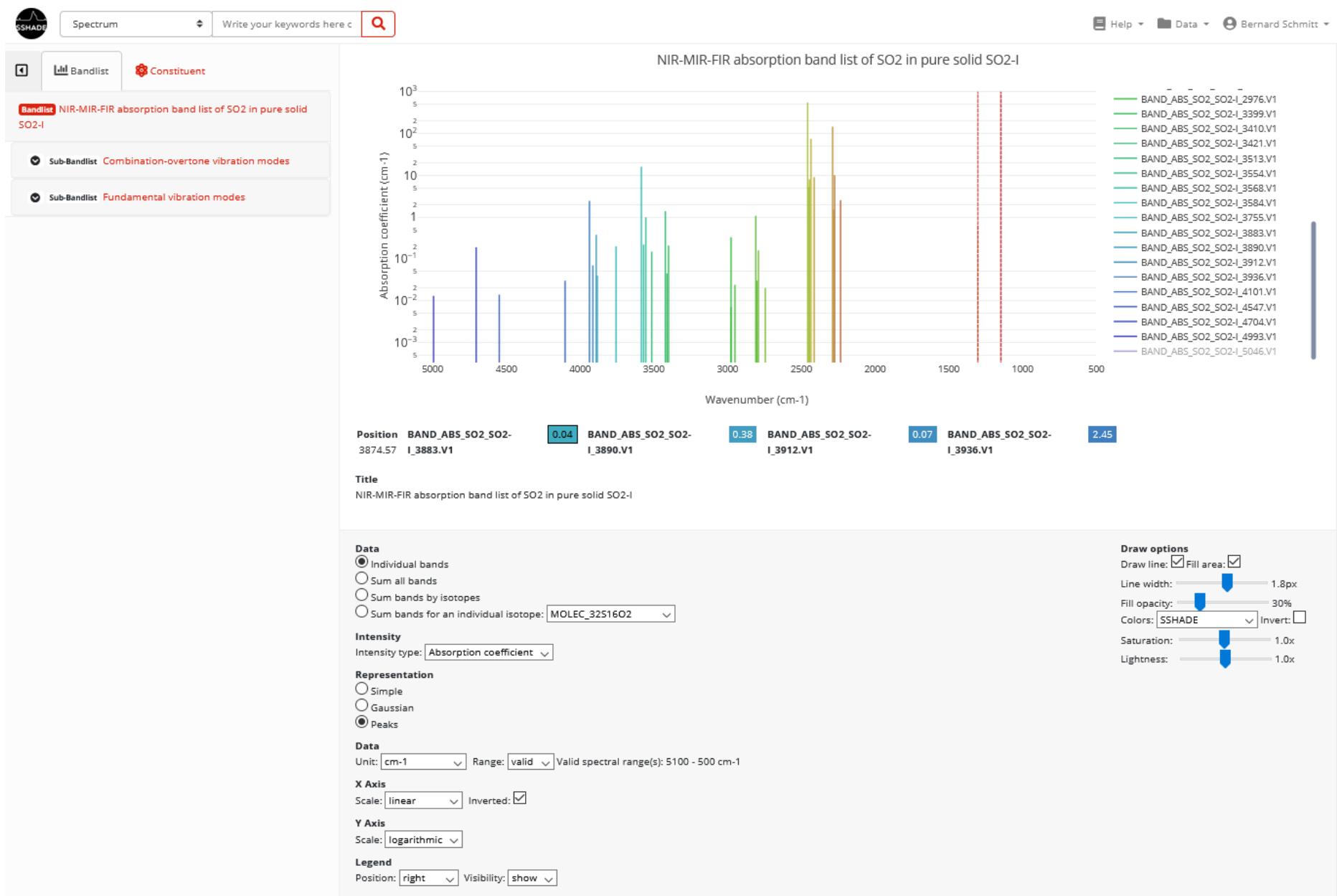
- Absorption coefficient
- Relative intensity

Representation

- Line (position + intensity)
- Triangle (position + width + intensity)
- Gaussian

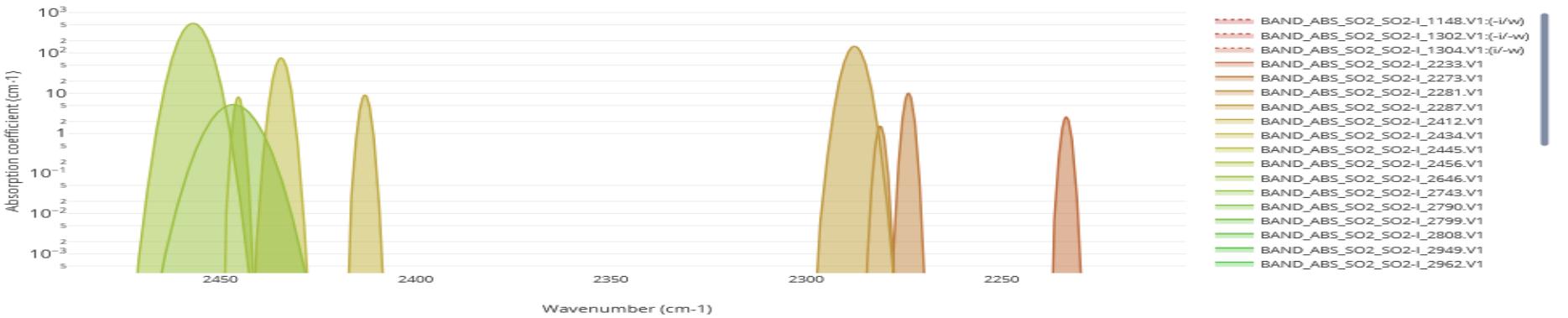
✓ Manage missing data on width and/or intensity

Band list & bands: display tools



Band list & bands: display tools

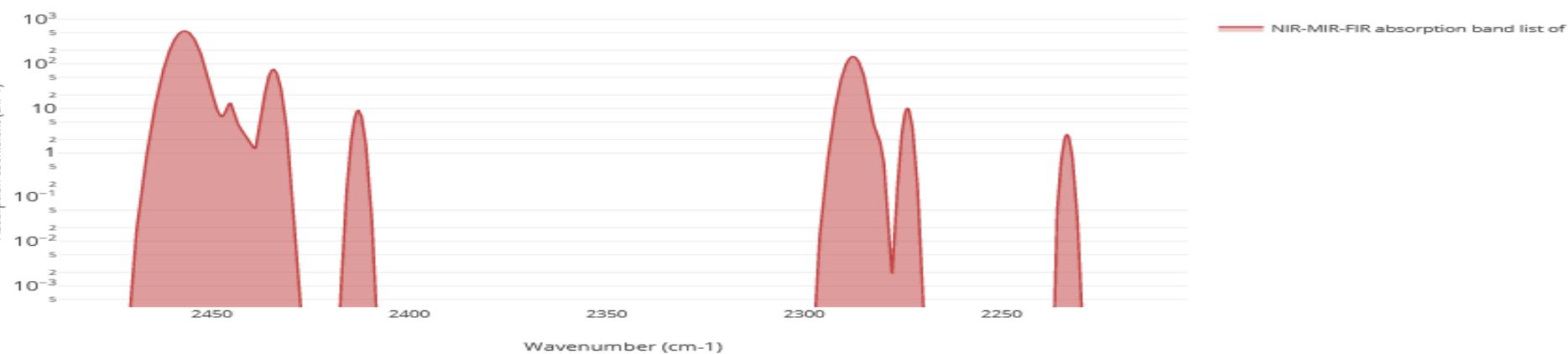
- Individual bands



- Sum of bands of each isotope



- Sum of bands of whole bandlist



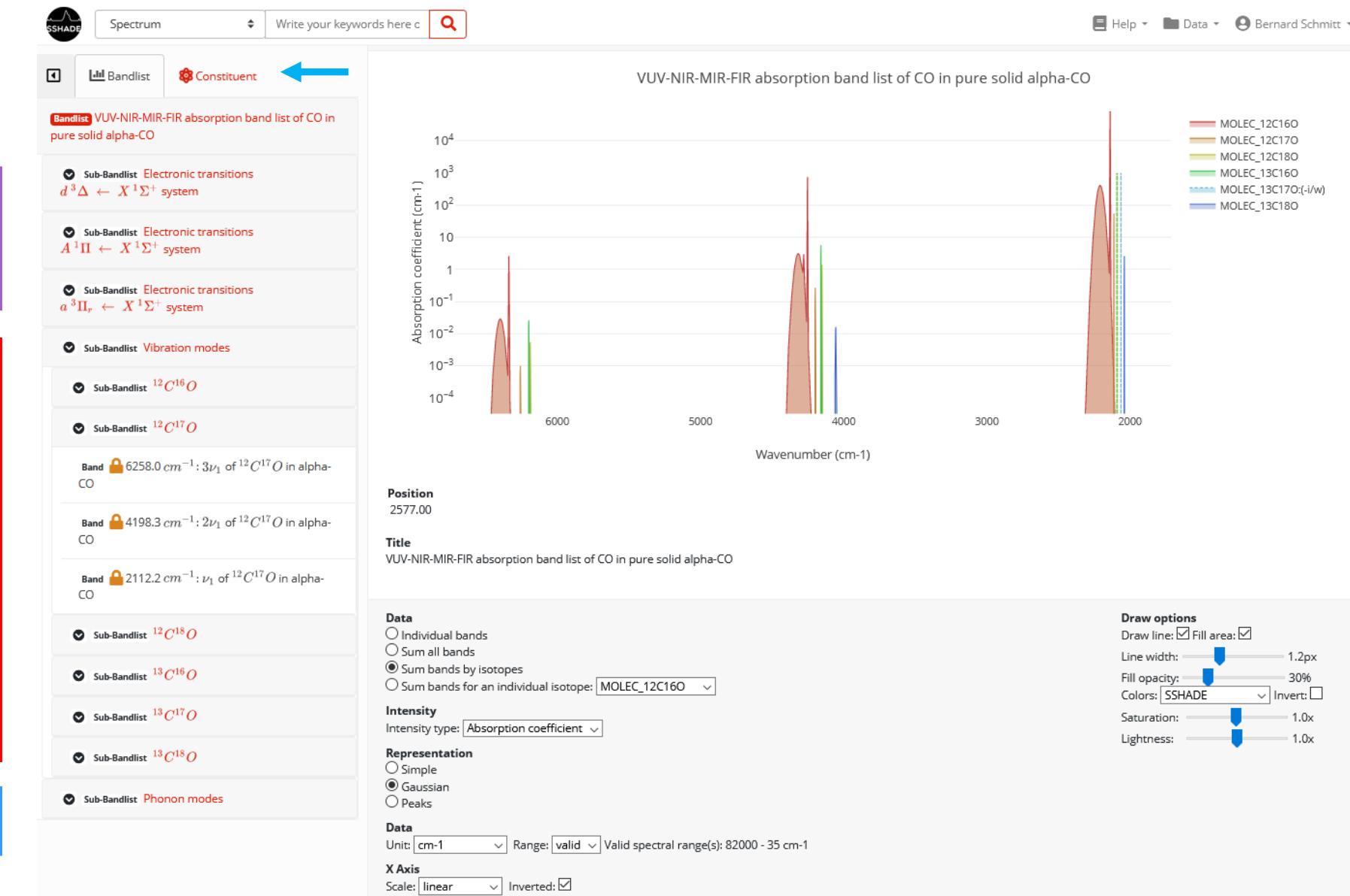
Band list & bands: organisation of the bands

- Constituent

- Electronic bands

- Vibration modes
 - By isotope

- Phonon modes



Band list & bands: Metadata

Spectrum Write your keywords here 

Help Data Bernard Schmitt

 Bandlist 

Bandlist VUV-NIR-MIR-FIR absorption band list of CO in pure solid alpha-CO

- Sub-Bandlist Electronic transitions $d^3\Delta \leftarrow X^1\Sigma^+$ system
- Sub-Bandlist Electronic transitions $A^1\Pi \leftarrow X^1\Sigma^+$ system
- Sub-Bandlist Electronic transitions $a^3\Pi_r \leftarrow X^1\Sigma^+$ system
- Sub-Bandlist Vibration modes
 - Sub-Bandlist $^{12}C^{16}O$
 - Sub-Bandlist $^{12}C^{17}O$
 - Band**  6258.0 cm^{-1} : $3\nu_1$ of $^{12}C^{17}O$ in alpha-CO
 - Band**  4198.3 cm^{-1} : $2\nu_1$ of $^{12}C^{17}O$ in alpha-CO
 - Band**  2112.2 cm^{-1} : ν_1 of $^{12}C^{17}O$ in alpha-CO
 - Sub-Bandlist $^{12}C^{18}O$
 - Sub-Bandlist $^{13}C^{16}O$
 - Sub-Bandlist $^{13}C^{17}O$

Band

 Unverified  Unreleased Version ID ID UID  ...

Title
 2112.2 cm^{-1} : ν_1 of $^{12}C^{17}O$ in alpha-CO

Band type

Type: absorption

Assignments summary

Assignment	Mode	Isotope	Molecule/Atom	Bond	Multiplicity	Degeneracy	Contribution	Resonance
ν_1	stretching	 $^{12}C^{17}O$	 CO	 $^{12}C^- \equiv ^{17}O^+$	no			

Characteristics summary

Peak position (cm ⁻¹)	Center position (cm ⁻¹)	Width (cm ⁻¹)	Shape	Asymmetry factor	Peak intensity (cm ⁻¹)	Peak intensity relative	Peak strength	Integrated intensity (cm ⁻²)	Integrated intensity relative	Integrated strength	Temperature (K)	Pressure (bar)
2112.2 ± 0.3		1.2 ± 0.2	gaussian		55 ± 5	0.00064	m	64 ± 6.5	0.00026	vw	23	

Band assignment #1

Assignment

Label
 ν_1

Band list & bands: export tools

- Export tool : **in development**
 - Export full bandlist with all bands data (table) and metadata
 - In several formats (ascii, VOTable, FITS ...)
- Tool to customize export
 - Export units
 - Spectral range, ...
 - Data and file format

Band lists: DOI

- DOI
 - One DOI per bandlist
- ➔ generate a data reference
 - The SSHADE bandlist committee (2021): NIR-MIR-FIR absorption band list of CH3CN in solid beta CH3CN. Version 1. SSHADE (OSUG Data Center). Dataset/Band list Data.
doi: [10.21362/SSHADE/BANDLIST ABS CH3CN beta-CH3CN](https://doi.org/10.21362/SSHADE/BANDLIST_ABS_CH3CN_beta-CH3CN)
- DOI generation: **to be implemented**
 - Mapping of SSDM-BL with DataCite schema
 - To be upgraded **(in progress)**
 - Tool for automatic DOI submission request:
 - already developed for spectra
 - Activated when data pushed to ‘public’

Band lists: data compilation

Review the available data for molecular solids and the minerals

- SSHADE consortium partner's data
 - Publications
 - Many many papers scattered in the literature (> 10 000 ...)
 - Physics, chemistry, astrophysics, optics, material science, geophysics, geology, mineralogy, ...
 - Ex: spectrum of pure solid α -CO : > 30 papers ! (1961-2020...)
 - First selection :
 - ~ 50 simple and pure molecular solids (H₂O, CO, SO₂, CH₄, ... C₆H₆, CH₃CN, ...)
 - ~ 50 simple 'unique' minerals (fayalite, forsterite, hematite, salts ...)
- => critical review of all parameters → selection (→ 2020-...)
- => selection committee ?

Bandlist: V.O.

→ To be developed

- Interoperability layer for VESPA
 - already exist for spectra
- Mapping SSDM-BL with EPN-TAP
 - Partly done
- Definition of the search KeyWords
 - Subset of user search KW
- Implementation

→ To be online in 2022

→ See you at next ASOV meeting !!!

The screenshot shows the VESPA interface with a header featuring the VESPA logo and the text "Virtual European Solar and Planetary Access". Below the header, there are tabs for "Form", "Query", "EPN-TAP Services", and "Custom Service". The main content area has a title "Back To Services Results" and a sub-section "Results in service SSHADE". A green box highlights the "SSHADE - SSHADE spectra library" section, which contains a detailed description of the service, credits (Creators: Damien Albert, Philippe Bolland; Contributors: IPAG/CNRS, SSHADE partners, Bernard Schmitt; Publisher: OSUG Data Center), and a table of search results. The table has columns for granule_uid, dataproduct_type, target_name, and time_min (d). The results listed are:

granule_uid	dataproduct_type	target_name	time_min (d)
SPECTRUM_YD_20190911_060	cube		2010-02-16T00:00:00
SPECTRUM_YD_20190911_050	cube		2010-02-16T00:00:00
SPECTRUM_YD_20190911_040	cube		2010-02-16T00:00:00
SPECTRUM_YD_20190911_030	cube		2010-02-16T00:00:00

On the right side, there are sections for "Plotting tools" (TOPCAT, Aladin, SPLAT, CASSIS, 3DView) and "Example queries" (Saturn in March 2012). A "Help" section is also present.